Surgery is the branch of medicine that deals with the physical manipulation of a bodily structure to diagnose, prevent, or cure an ailment. Ambroise Paré, a 16th-century French surgeon, stated that to perform surgery is, To eliminate that which is superfluous, restore that which has been dislocated, separate Since humans first learned to make and handle tools, they have 1 Galen in early modern English medicine - Open Research Exeter. The General Evening Post: 1757 - Google Books Result Illustrations if any are also in black and white. An Appendix to the Fourth Edition of the Anatomy of the Human Body. Printed Separately for the Use of Those Who Have the Former Editions. by W. Cheselden, . This data is provided as an additional tool in helping to insure edition identification: ++++It:sourceLibrarygt